

# Instructions For Use

**Revision: 3** 

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WSS-1-IFU

Rev. Date: Dec. 7, 2018 P.O. Box 3286 - Logan, Utah 84323, U.S.A. - Tel. (800) 729-8350 - Tel. (435) 755-9848 - Fax (435) 755-0015 - www.scytek.com

# Warthin-Starry Stain Kit

**Description:** The Warthin-Starry Stain Kit is intended for use in the visualization of Spirochetes, Helicobacter pylori,

Legionella pneumophila, and Cat Scratch Fever bacteria. This kit may be used on formalin-fixed,

paraffin-embedded sections.

Helicobacter pylori: Black Legionella pneumophila: Black Spirochetes: Black Cat Scratch Fever Bacteria: Black

Brown/Black Klebsiella: Nuclei: Brown Background: Yellow

Uses/Limitations: Not to be taken internally.

For In-Vitro Diagnostic use only.

Histological applications.

Do not use if reagents become cloudy. Do not use past expiration date. Use caution when handling reagents.

Non-Sterile.

**Control Tissue:** Any spirochete infected tissue.

H. Pylori infected tissue.

Ordering information regarding individual components on back page!

### **Kit Contents:**

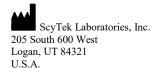
Item #	Kit Contents	<u>Volume</u>	<u>Storage</u>
SSE125	SpiroPrep	125 ml	18-25°C
GSA065	Gelatin (4%), Acidulated	2 x 65 ml	2-8°C
SNB125	Silver Nitrate Solution (0.5%), Acidulated	125 ml	2-8°C
HSA030	Hydroquinone Solution (0.1%), Acidulated	2x30 ml	2-8°C
SNA030	Silver Nitrate Solution (2%), Acidulated	30 ml	2-8°C

**Precautions:** Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

Harmful if swallowed.

Follow all Federal, State, and local regulations regarding disposal.

Storage: 2° C **Mixed Storage Conditions. Separate Contents.** 







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## **Preparation of Reducing Solution Prior to Beginning:**

1. Warm Gelatin (4%), Acidulated to liquify prior to beginning. Prepare Reducing Solution in an unused plastic Slide Jar.

2. Combine: 12.5 ml Gelatin (4%), Acidulated

20-30 Drops Silver Nitrate Solution (2%), Acidulated 7.5 ml Hydroquinone Solution (0.1%), Acidulated

## Procedure (Standard):

- 1. Deparaffinize sections if necessary and hydrate to distilled water.
- 2. For spirochete staining only, place slide in room temperature SpiroPrep for 5 minutes (Omit this step for other listed bacteria). Note: Use of SpiroPrep will not affect staining of Helicobacter pylori, Legionella pneumophila, or Cat Scratch Fever bacteria.
- 3. Pour 20ml of Silver Nitrate Solution (0.5%), Acidulated in an unused plastic staining jar and place in a waterbath at 65-70°C for 5 minutes.
- 4. Place slide in warmed Silver Nitrate Solution (0.5%), Acidulated and incubate for 3-5 minutes with repeated agitation.
- 5. Transfer slide into previously prepared Reducing Solution and agitate. Place staining jar in a waterbath at 65-70°C with frequent agitation until tissue section is brown (approximately 1-5 minutes).
- 6. Rinse slide carefully in hot tap water for 2 minutes.
- 7. Dehydrate slide through 3 changes of fresh Absolute Alcohol.
- 8. Clear and mount in synthetic resin.

### Rapid Procedure (Microwave Oven):

- 1. Deparaffinize sections if necessary and hydrate to distilled water.
- For spirochete staining only, place slide in room temperature Spirochete Sensitizer for 5 minutes (Omit this step for other listed bacteria). Note: Use of SpiroPrep will not affect staining of Helicobacter pylori, Legionella pneumophila, or Cat Scratch Fever bacteria.
- 3. Pour 20ml of Silver Nitrate Solution (0.5%), Acidulated in an unused plastic staining jar and microwave at full power for 30 seconds. Invert several times to equalize temperature.
- 4. Place slide in warmed Silver Nitrate Solution (0.5%), Acidulated and incubate for 5 minutes with repeated agitation.
- Warm previously prepared Reducing Solution in microwave at full power for 20 seconds. Invert several times to equalize temperature.
- Transfer slide into warmed Reducing Solution and with frequent agitation until tissue section is brown (approximately 2-5 minutes).
- 7. Rinse slide carefully in hot tap water for 2 minutes.
- 8. Dehydrate slide through 3 changes of fresh Absolute Alcohol.

Storage: 2° C A
Mixed Storage Conditions.
Separate Contents.

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9. Clear and mount in synthetic resin.

#### References:

- 1. Kerr, D.A. Improved Warthin-Starry method for tissue sections; American Journal of Clinical Pathology, 1938, Vol. 8: pages 63-67.
- 2. Pounder, D.J. Warthin-Starry for Legionella. American Journal of Clinical Pathology, August 1983, Volume 80(2): page 276.
- 3. Ohtani, Y., Yoshirio, T., Akagi, T. Ultrastructure of Warth-Starry Stain-Positive Bacteria in Abscess-Forming Reticular Lymphadenitis. Pathology Research and Practice, April 1992, Volume 188, Issue 3, pages 314-317.
- 4. Field, A.S., Marriott, D.J., Hing, M.C. The Warthin-Starry stain in the diagnosis of small intestinal microsporidiosis in HIV-infected patients. Folia Parasitology (Praha), 1993, Volume 40(4): pages 261-266.

#### Bulk Reagent Ordering Information and Current Pricing at www.scytek.com

Description:	Catalog #	Volume
SpiroPrep	SSE125 SSE500 SSE999	125 ml 500 ml 1000 ml
Gelatin (4%) Acidulated	GSA060 GSA125 GSA500	60 ml 125 ml 500 ml
Silver Nitrate Solution (0.5%)	SNB125	125 ml
Acidulated	SNB500	500 ml
Hydroquinone Solution (0.1%)	HSA030	30 ml
Acidulated	HSA125	125 ml
Silver Nitrate Solution (2%)	SNA030	30 ml
Acidulated	SNA125	125 ml



